

<i>The Number of Members of Parliament in the House of Commons Using the Latest Population Estimates for the 4th Quarter of 2023 under Sections 51(1), 51A, and 51(2) of the Constitution Act, 1867</i>										
Polity	Rule 5: Estimated Population, Q4 2023	Rule 6(b): Electoral Quotient	Raw Number of MPs	Rule 1: Count Up to the Greater Integer	Section 51A: Senatorial Clause (No Province Has Fewer Senators than MPs)	Rule 2: Grandfather Clause (No Province Shall Have Fewer MPs Than in the 43rd Parliament)	Sub-Total Before Representation Rule	Rules 3 & 4: Representation Rule	Section 51(2): MPs for the Territories	Total Number of MPs
Newfoundland & Labrador	540,418	129,081	4.1867	5	1	1	7	0		7
Prince Edward Island	175,853	129,081	1.3623	2	2	0	4	0		4
Nova Scotia	1,066,416	129,081	8.2616	9	1	1	11	0		11
New Brunswick	842,725	129,081	6.5287	7	3	0	10	0		10
Quebec	8,948,540	129,081	69.3250	70	0	8	78	0		78
Ontario	15,801,768	129,081	122.4175	123	0	0	123	0		123
Manitoba	1,465,440	129,081	11.3529	12	0	2	14	0		14
Saskatchewan	1,218,976	129,081	9.4435	10	0	4	14	0		14
Alberta	4,756,408	129,081	36.8482	37	0	0	37	0		37
British Columbia	5,581,127	129,081	43.2374	44	0	0	44	0		44
Yukon	45,148					<i>Not applicable</i>			1	1
Northwest Territories	44,760					<i>Not applicable</i>			1	1
Nunavut	40,817					<i>Not applicable</i>			1	1
Total Estimated Provincial Population	40,397,671			319	7	16	342	0		345
Total Estimated Canadian Population	40,528,396									
<i>Calculating the Representation Rule (Rules 3 & 4 under Section 51(1))</i>										
Province	Percentage of Estimated Provincial Population	Percentage of MPs Before Representation Rule	Difference	Representation Rule (Difference Multiplied by 342)	Rounded to Largest Whole Number	Notes				
Newfoundland & Labrador	1.34%	2.05%	-0.71%	-2.42	-3	The Senatorial & Grandfather Clauses prevent loses				
Prince Edward Island	0.44%	1.17%	-0.73%	-2.51	-3	The Senatorial Clauses prevents loses				
Nova Scotia	2.64%	3.22%	-0.58%	-1.97	-2	The Senatorial & Grandfather Clauses prevent loses				
New Brunswick	2.09%	2.92%	-0.84%	-2.87	-3	The Senatorial Clauses prevents loses				
Quebec	22.15%	22.81%	-0.66%	-2.24	-3	The Grandfather Clause prevents loses				
Ontario	39.12%	35.96%	3.15%	10.78	11	Ontario is not eligible				
Manitoba	3.63%	4.09%	-0.47%	-1.59	-2	The Grandfather Clause prevents loses				
Saskatchewan	3.02%	4.09%	-1.08%	-3.68	-4	The Grandfather Clause prevents loses				
Alberta	11.77%	10.82%	0.96%	3.27	4	Alberta is not eligible.				
British Columbia	13.82%	12.87%	0.95%	3.25	4	British Columbia is not eligible				
	100.00%	100.00%			-20					